

Division

New Lands from Mexico

- 1 The Mexican-American War needed the US much _____ but it brings back the _____
- 2 Should _____ be free of slave? Can we keep the _____ balanced? Who should decide this? Is _____ still valid?

The Wilmot Proviso

- 3 Proposed by Representative David Wilmot of Pennsylvania.... The bill sought to guarantee through Congress that _____ would exist _____ via the war. It passed the house but was defeated in the Senate.
- 4 John C. Calhoun (from SC) counter-proposed that US Congress had _____.
- 5 Though neither law passed _____ again – each side (pro and anti slavery) feared the other side _____

Free Soil Party

- 6 New _____ formed in 1848 by _____ (Democrats and Whigs)
- 7 Neither the Whig Party nor the Democratic Party would _____ so the Free Soil Party did
- 8 Ran candidates but soon disappeared.... But did help focus the _____ against slavery

Popular Sovereignty

9 A new "solution" to slave issue proposed by Democratic candidate Lewis Cass in the election of 1848.

10 Popular Sovereignty would _____ to _____ by direct vote whether to _____

California

11 New President _____ urges both New Mexico (NM) and California (CA) to apply for _____, but CA is divided in half by the 36 30 degree Missouri Compromise

12 California seeks admission to the US in 1850 but is _____ for fear of _____ (here we go again!)

13 Some southern states threaten to _____ (leave the Union) urged by John C. Calhoun of _____ of course

Compromise of 1850

14 An attempt by _____ (the master of Congressional compromise) to patch up the divide in Congress over new lands

15 Debated for 7 months, the Compromise of 1850 was intended to be the _____ of the slave/free territory dispute (NOT!)

16 Eventually it passed as _____

- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

- 5

The Fugitive Slave Act

16 Passed as the final part of the Compromise of 1850 it required _____ US citizens to

17 There were _____ for harboring runaways _____

18 There were _____ - suspicion of being a runaway was enough (unconstitutional)

19 The Fugitive Slave Act was opposed by many northerners and it encourage _____

since it gave rewards for capture

Uncle Tom's Cabin

20 A _____ published in 1852 by Harriet Beecher Stowe (white daughter of an abolitionist) it used fictional characters to _____

21 The book ignited _____ but was viewed as slanted

_____ in _____

Kansas - Nebraska Act

22 Proposed by Senator Stephen Douglas of Illinois, the act aimed to _____
_____ west of Illinois. (_____ and _____)

23 Initially _____ since the territories were above the

Missouri Compromise line (36 30) and would be _____

24 Douglas suggested the territories be subject to _____ and decide

slave or free for themselves it passed with new southern support

25 **Big Idea:** Thanks to the Kansas Nebraska Act, the Missouri Compromise was now void and

Bleeding Kansas

26 Anti-slavery and pro-slavery groups _____ ... a legal population of 3000 yielded 8000 votes!

27 Two _____ with two separate constitutions (one pro-slavery and one anti-slavery)

28 There were widespread _____ with many dead!

29 In Lawrence Kansas _____ attacks slavery supporters and _____

30 There was even _____ in the US Congress!

Republican Party

31 _____ join with former _____ members to create new _____ in 1854

32 Intended for the _____ and the _____ they make inroads in Congress but lose in the _____ to Democrats and "Popular Sovereignty)

Dred Scott Decision

33 Dred Scott was a _____ whose owner moved to _____ Territory which was free

34 Dred Scott _____ but the _____ ruled he was _____ and was _____

35 Living in a _____ did not _____. Furthermore as a _____, Scott had _____

36 Also Congress had _____ thus voiding all compromises about slave/free territories

Reaction to Dred Scott Decision

37 The South was _____ since slavery was _____
(though not in _____ that had already banned it in their State constitutions)

38 The North was _____ since slavery could now _____
with no restrictions

39 _____ speech (anti-slavery) escalated up North and the rise of _____
_____ begins

Lincoln-Douglas Debates

40 Abraham _____ and Stephen _____ have a _____ for
and Illinois US Senate seat in 1858

41 _____ speaks out _____ saying the US
cannot continue to exist half slave and half free

42 _____ (who had designed the Kansas-Nebraska Act) speaks in _____
of _____ (letting Territories choose by vote)

Quotes :

Lincoln: "If slavery _____ then nothing _____" *mic drop*

Douglas: "Each state has the _____ with slavery"

43 Lincoln _____ but gains _____ (and is set
up to become _____)

John Brown's Raid

44 Abolitionist _____ shows up in _____
(after being driven out of bloody Kansas)

45 John Brown, his sons, and fellow abolitionists _____ full of weapons in
order to _____

46 John Brown is _____, _____, and _____

47 Brown became a _____ for the _____

(abolitionists) but viewed as a terrorist in the South.

Election of 1860

48 Republican _____ vs _____ (Northern Democrats, Southern Democrats, and the Constitutional Union Party)

49 Lincoln _____ and promises _____

only to stop its _____ - believing slavery would die out on its own

50 The South _____ to remain hands off. Many southerners

_____ due to his stance in the Lincoln/Douglas _____

51 _____ leaves the Union (_____) in December of 1860

52 By February, 1861 _____, _____, _____,

_____, _____, and _____ all secede to

form the _____